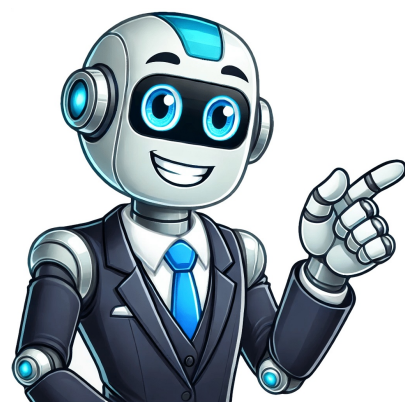




Click to prove
you're human

